

**The Correlation between Students' Sentence Structure Mastery and Their  
Essay Writing Achievement**

*A Skripsi*

Submitted to the Faculty of Language Education

As a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree

*Sarjana Pendidikan*



**Adela Muzdalifah**

**20180810106**

**ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT**

**FACULTY OF LANGUAGE EDUCATION**

**UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA**

**2022**

## Statement of Authenticity

I hereby

Name : Adela Muzdalifah

Student Number : 20180810106

Study Program : English Language Education Department

Faculty : Faculty of Language Education

University : Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

Certify that this *skripsi* entitled “The Correlation between Students’ Sentence Structure Mastery and Their Essay Writing Achievement” is certainly my own work, and it does not consist of other people work. I am entirely responsible for the content of this *skripsi*. Others’ opinion finding include in this *skripsi* are quoted in accordance with ethical standards.

Yogyakarta, March 23, 2022



NIM. 20180810106

## Acknowledgement

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Firstly, I would like to say my highest gratitude to almighty God, Allah SWT for never ending blessing, healthy, love, opportunity and mercy that had been given to me until I can complete this *skripsi* in the right time.

Secondly, special gratitude to my beloved parents, Ayah Sabirin and Mama Yatimah who always support me mentally and financially. I also thanks to my beloved brother Afif Muhammad who always help and support me no matter what happened in my life.

Then, I would like to thanks my kindhearted supervisor, Mr. Andi Wirantaka, M.Hum for his guidance and advices to make improvement to this *skripsi*. Addition, thank you very much for all lectures and staffs at English Language Education Department who have been helped me a lot in my college life.

The other appreciations also address to my fellow since day one in university, Rizka, Novan, Farhan, especially for Rizka who always be a good supporter for every problem I faced. Also, special thanks to Bayu, Delis Else, Yola, Putri, Izza for providing support and happiness in my life stories.

Finally, I want to thank me for believing in me. I want to thank me for doing all this work. Thank you for being patient from all that chases. Thank you for always think positive. I want to thank me for being brave along this way. Thank you for never giving. I want to thank me for just being me at all this time.

## Table of Contents

<b>Approval Sheet.....</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>Statement of Authenticity .....</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>Acknowledgement.....</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>Table of Contents .....</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>Abstract .....</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>Chapter One.....</b>	<b>1</b>
Background of the Study .....	1
Identification of the Problem .....	3
Delimitation of the Problem .....	4
Research Questions .....	5
Objectives of the Study .....	5
Significances of Research.....	5
Organization of the Chapters .....	6
<b>Chapter Two .....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Literature Review .....</b>	<b>8</b>
Sentence Structure.....	8
The Importance of Mastering Sentence Structure.....	9
Types of Sentence Structure .....	9
Essay Writing Skill.....	10

Types of Essays.....	11
Criteria of a Good Essay.....	12
The Process of Writing Essay .....	12
Correlation between Sentence Structure Mastery and Essay Writing Achievement .....	13
Review of Related Studies.....	14
Conceptual Framework .....	15
Hypothesis .....	16
<b>Chapter Three.....</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>Research Methodology.....</b>	<b>17</b>
Research Design.....	17
Research Setting.....	18
Population and Sample .....	18
Data Collection Method.....	19
Research Instruments .....	20
Validity and Reliability .....	21
Data Collection Procedure.....	22
Data Analysis .....	22
<b>Chapter Four .....</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>Results and Discussion.....</b>	<b>29</b>

Results and Discussion .....	29
Students' sentence structure mastery .....	29
Students' essay writing achievement.....	31
The correlation between students' sentence structure mastery and their essay writing achievement.....	33
<b>Chapter Five.....</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>Conclusion and Suggestions .....</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>References .....</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>Appendices .....</b>	<b>45</b>