# THE US INVOLVEMENT IN THE CONFLICT IN SYRIA



### Arranged by:

Agung Nugraha (20180510260) Undergraduate Thesis Supervisor:Dian Azmawati, S.IP, M.A.

DEPARTEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (IPIREL)

FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCE

UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA

## **TITLE PAGE**

# THE US INVOLVEMENT IN THE CONFLICT IN SYRIA



## Arranged by:

Agung Nugraha (20180510260)

**Undergraduate Thesis Supervisor:** 

Dian Azmawati, S.IP, M.A.

# DEPARTEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS(IPIREL)

FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCE

UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA

2022

#### STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

This is to confirm the authenticity of my thesis findings, my own attempt to write a thesis entitled "US Involvement in the Conflict in Syria." I hereby declare that the intellectual substance of this thesis is entirely my own work and I thank you profusely for all the assistance in its preparation and the sources cited. This thesis has not been submitted for any other degree or purpose. I also attest that I personally consulted the sources listed in this work.

The bibliographic thesis includes citations for each reference. If my thesis statement later turns out to be false, I am willing to bear any punishment imposed by the established norms or the consequences.

Yogyakarta, July 19th, 2022

Author

MATERIA TEMPE CISCADASSES IGOS

# **QUOTATION**

"..."Indeed, Allah will not change what is in a people until they change what is in themselves." ..."

- The Holy Qur'an surah Al Ra'd 13:11

'Change will not come if we wait for some other person or some other time. We are the ones, we've been waiting for. We are the change that we seek'

- Barrack Obama

"No Alarm Clock Needed, My Passion Wakes Me Up."

- Kyrie Irving

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

Assalamu'alaikum Warrahmatullahi Wabarakatuh

Praise and gratitude to Allah SWT, who has bestowed his gifts and graces. Praise and gratitude to the Prophet Muhammad SAW, who has brought people from a life full of darkness to a life of enlightenment through Islam. Alhamdulillah, only by the Blessing from Allah SWT for all the struggles that I am able to finish my undergraduate thesis entitled "The Us Involvement in the Conflict in Syria". The author conveys the completion of the thesis as one of the final requirements to obtain a Bachelor's degree in Political Science at the Department of International Relation, Faculty of Social and Political Science, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta. The writer hopes that this thesis can be helpful for its readers.

This thesis would not have been possible without the support of various parties; therefore, I would like to express my gratitude to Mrs. Dian Azmawati, S.IP., M.A., as my thesis supervisor who is always patient in guiding, giving advice and instructions so that I can finish on time and target. I also express my gratitude to the examiners of my proposal and thesis; Dr. Takdir Ali Mukti, S.Sos., M.Si., Dr. Sugeng Riyanto, S.IP., M.A., and Mrs. Ratih Herningtyas, S.IP., M.A. for all the suggestions and inputs that have been given to improve the writing and quality of this thesis.

This thesis is still far from perfect. Therefore, the author accepts suggestion and constructive criticism so that this paper can be helpful for all of us.

Wassalamu'alaikum Warrahmatullahi Wabarakatuh

Yogyakarta, July 19<sup>th</sup>, 2022

Agung Nugraha

#### EXTENDED GRATITUDE

The truth is, this thesis is more than just the culmination of my college years. Every human being endures challenges and periods of hardships within their lifetime. This past year was especially fickle for myself. I found myself questioning my capability to finish my studies as life tested my faith and even my will to live. Through this page I would like to extend my deepest gratitude for the people who helped me and gave me strength whenever a bump along the road came along, and the people who brought color and joy into my world. I would like to thank:

- 1. Iffad thank you for everything, you always right by myside, supporting me since the first day I wrote my thesis. You always be there for me when I was down and happy, you always remind me to stay strong and stay healthy so I can write down my thesis, thank you so much, May all of your kindness rewarded by Allah
- Thank you for always sacrificing and working hard and praying and has given tremendous encouragement to the author during this time. Accept thank you for all the hard work and love so great and may Allah always give His grace to Father and Mother.
- 3. To my brothers and sisters, thank you for the prayers and support you have given to the author for the authors carry out the study and writing of this thesis.
- 4. To my friends who supported me when I was having difficulties, Irham, Atiya, Iffa, thank you for your prayers and support while writing this thesis. May all of your kindness rewarded by Allah SWT.

#### **ABSTRACT**

This research was made with the aim of knowing about the increasing involvement of the United States in The conflict that occurred in Syria in 2011 where the conflict began with demands people who want the Bashar al-Assad regime to be replaced because it is considered unfair and authoritarian, the consequences appear the opposition / rebels who are trying to overthrow the regime Assad and resulted in a long war. America involved itself in the conflict because his history of involvement in various Middle East conflict in general, since the cold war until this day where Syria is the destination American intervention by making some foreign policy the country in the form of financial assistance, humanitarian assistance and the military to help the opposition survive to fight against the Assad regime, America involved himself in the Syrian conflict to ensure the transition to a more state system democratic, America also uses various ways to be able to resolve this conflict, but it is considered only exacerbated the conflict and it didn't work in realizing the presence of peace.

Keywords: United States Involvement in Syria, Conflict Syria, America's national interest

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

ENDO	ORSEMENT PAGE	2	
STAT	EMENT OF ORIGINALITY.		3
QUO	TATION	4	
ACKI	NOWLEDGEMENTS	5	í
EXTE	ENDED		
GRA.	ΓITUDE	<i>6</i>	Ó
ABST	TRACT	7	7
CHAI	PTER I (Introduction)	9	)
a)	Background	9	)
b)	=		
	Question	15	5
c)			
	Framework		5
d)	Hypothesis		3
e)			
	Purpose		3
f)	Research		
	Methodology		3
g)		Collection	
_	Techniques	24	1
h)	Writing		
	Systematics	24	1
_	PTER II		
(Discu	ussion)	25	5

A. Chronology of the Syrian conflict and American involvement								
1. Instability East		in				. 25		
	tion of Inter					. 27		
		in the S				29		
B. Americar Syria		interest			in	31		
	economic					. 31		
2. Political interest						. 38		
	s suppor					39		
Chapter (Conclusion	)			III		. 42		
References.	••••					. 48		