

INDONESIA'S EFFORTS TO REDUCE EMISSIONS THROUGH REDD+ WITH NORWAY

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS



UMY

**UNIVERSITAS
MUHAMMADIYAH
YOGYAKARTA**

Unggul & Islami

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FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCE

UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA

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TITLE PAGE

**INDONESIA'S EFFORTS TO REDUCE EMISSIONS THROUGH REDD+ WITH
NORWAY**

Submitted to fulfill the requirement of bachelor degree of International Program of International Relations (IPIREL) Faculty of Social and Political Sciences Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

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2023

STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY

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Hereby declares that the undergraduate thesis under the title *Indonesia's Efforts to Reduce Emissions through REDD+ with Norway* has never been proposed to pursue a bachelor degree in Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta or in other colleges.

In this undergraduate thesis, I certify that the intellectual content of this thesis, I certify that the intellectual content of this thesis is the product of my own work and my own opinion as well as all the assistance received in preparing this thesis and sources have been acknowledging. The contents are truly the work and the opinion of my own and I did not do plagiarism in ways that are inconsistent with the prevailing ethic in the scientific community.

I made this statement in real and if in the future there is a mistake in this statement, then I am willing to accept academic sanction in accordance with the applicable rules at Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

Yogyakarta, June 16th 2023



Fitriah Islamiah Askhari

EPIGRAPH

Allah is the One who uses your hopeless situations as a platform to perform His next miracle. He is the One that transforms your mess into a message. The One that transforms your trials into a triumph. The One who takes the victim and makes them a victor.

– A. Helwa –

If we do good deeds but have a rotten heart, we are in a state of hypocrisy. If we have a good heart but do not do good actions, then we are in a state of illusion.

– A. Helwa –

If you have more than you need, build a longer table not a higher fence.

– Anonymous –

PREFACE

Bismillahirrohmanirrohim

Assalamu'alaikum Wr.Wb

All praise and gratitude the writer wishes to the presence of Allah SWT because of His Grace and Hidayah so that the writer is being able to complete this undergraduate thesis with the title: *Indonesia's Efforts to Reduce Emissions through REDD+ with Norway*. Salutation and greetings are always poured to the Prophet Muhammad SAW who brought the people from the realm of darkness to the bright world.

This thesis was compiled to fulfil one of the requirements to completing the study and in order to obtain a Bachelor's degree in International Program of International Relations, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

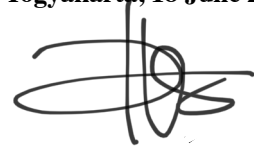
The author realizes that the preparation of this thesis still has many shortcomings and still far from the perfection, this is due to the limited ability that the author has. However, the author hopes that this thesis can provide many benefits to the readers.

The completion of this thesis cannot be separated from the guidance and support of many parties, therefore on this occasion, the author would like to thank as much as possible to:

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Yogyakarta, 18 June 2023



Fitriah Islamiah Askhari



TRIBUTE PAGE

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Both Author's Parents

Ayahanda Askhari Dg. Masikki and Ibunda Zuhaeda Selong

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GLOSSARY

BAU	: Business as Usual
BAP	: Bali Action Plan
BRM	: Bali Road Map
CDM	: Clean Development Mechanism
CMA	: Conference of the Parties Serving as Meeting of the parties to the Paris Agreement
CMP	: Conference of the Parties serving as Meeting of the parties to the Kyoto Protocol
CO ₂	: Heat trapping gas or greenhouse gas
COP	: Conference of the Parties
FCPF	: Forest Carbon Partnership Facility
FREL	: Forest Reference Emissions Level
GHG	: Greenhouse Gas
INDC	: Intended Nationally Determined Contribution
IPCC	: Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
LoI	: Letter of Intent
MFA	: Ministry of Foreign Affairs Republic of Indonesia
MoEF	: Ministry of Environmental and Forestry Republic Indonesia
MoI	: Means of Implementation
MRV	: Monitoring, Reporting, and Verification
NDC	: Nationally Determined Contribution
NGO	: Non-Governmental Organization
NICFI	: Norway's International Climate Government and the Forest Initiative
NOK	: Norwegian Krone
NSA	: Non-State Actor
RBP	: Result-Based Payment
REDD	: Reducing Emission from Deforestation and Forest Degradation
REDD+	: Reducing Emission from Deforestation and Forest Degradation Plus
SDGs	: Sustainable Development Goals
UNDP	: United Nations Development Program
UNFCCC	: United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
UNFF	: United Nations Forum on Forest
USD	: United States Dollar