

**Peer Tutoring as a Means of Students' Learning: An Analysis of Vygotsky's Theory of
Zone of Proximal Development**

A Skripsi

Submitted to Language Education Faculty as a Partial Fulfillment of the
Requirements for Degree of
Sarjana Pendidikan



By:

Ghani Rifqi Adli

20180810087

English Language Education Department

Faculty of Language Education

Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

2023

Statement of Authenticity

I am student with the following identity,

Name : Ghani Rifqi Adli

Students Number : 20180810087

Study Program : English Language Education Department

Faculty : Faculty of Language Education

University : Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

hereby certify that this *skripsi*, entitled “Peer Tutoring as a Means of Students’ Learning: An Analysis of Vygotsky’s Theory of Zone of Proximal Development,” is entirely my own work, and it does not include the work of others. I take full responsibility for the content presented in this *skripsi*. Any opinions or ideas from external sources that are included have been appropriately cited and referenced in accordance with ethical standards.

Yogyakarta, October 5, 2023



Ghani Rifqi Adli

NIM. 20180810087

Acknowledgement

First and foremost, I express my gratitude to Allah Subhanahu Wata'ala, the Lord of the world, for His continuous blessings and guidance throughout the process of writing this *skripsi*. I also send my prayers and blessings to the noble Prophet of Islam, Muhammad Shalallahu Alaihi Wassalam, who has provided his followers with guidance on living life according to Allah's command. This *skripsi*, titled "Peer Tutoring as a Means of Students' Learning: An Analysis of Vygotsky's Theory of Zone of Proximal Development," serves as the final requirement for completing my undergraduate degree at the English Language Education Department (ELED) of the Faculty of Language Education at Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta (UMY).

Additionally, I express my heartfelt gratitude to my beloved parents, *Ibu Slamet Wiyuniati* and *Bapak Gatot Jendri*, for their unwavering love and support throughout my life. I am also thankful to my siblings, Ayumn and Haqi, for their prayers in everything I do. A special mention to my best friend, Lintang, who not only lent me her laptop to complete my *skripsi* after mine broke down while I was writing the first chapter, but also provided comfort and encouragement during my moments of despair. I extend my thanks to Eko Purwanti, S.Pd., M.Hum., Ph.D. for her guidance and valuable insights that helped me accomplish this *skripsi*. I also acknowledge Benito Dulcidio or Bedul, my cat, who, despite being occasionally annoying, kept me company during my sleepless nights working on this *skripsi*. Lastly, to whoever reads this *skripsi*, I appreciate you, as a being (just in case my cat learns how to read or maybe a ghost or an alien would like to read it too). Thank you.

Table of Content

Approval Sheet.....	ii
Statement of Authenticity	iv
Acknowledgement	v
Table of Content	vi
Table of Figure.....	ix
Table of Table	x
Abstract.....	xi
Chapter One	1
Introduction.....	1
The Background of the Research	1
Identification of Problem	3
Delimitation of the Problem.....	5
Research Questions	5
The Objectives of the Research.....	5
The Significance of the Research.....	6
<i>For Students</i>	6
<i>For Teachers</i>	6
<i>For Future Researchers</i>	6
Organization of the Chapters.....	6
Chapter Two.....	9
Literature Review.....	9
Peer Tutoring	9
Peer Tutoring as an Alternative Learning Strategy.....	10

Benefits of Peer Tutoring	11
<i>Academic Benefits</i>	11
<i>Non-Academic Benefits</i>	13
Zone of Proximal Development	13
Review of Related Studies	16
Conceptual Framework	18
Chapter Three.....	20
Methodology	20
Research Design.....	20
Research Setting.....	22
Research Participants	22
Data Collection Technique.....	24
Research Instruments	24
Data Collection Procedure	25
Data Analysis	26
<i>Transcribing</i>	26
<i>Member Checking</i>	26
<i>Coding</i>	27
Trustworthiness	28
Chapter Four	30
Findings and Discussions.....	30
Students' Perspectives on The Benefits of Peer Tutoring in Learning.....	30
<i>Enhancing students' critical thinking</i>	30
<i>Increasing students' motivation</i>	31
<i>Boosting students' confidence</i>	32
<i>Promoting students' teamwork</i>	33
<i>Encouraging positive peer relationship</i>	34
<i>Giving students a sense of comfort</i>	35
How Does the Process of Peer Tutoring Help Students' English Learning Based on Vygotsky's Zone of Proximal Development	36

<i>Identifying ZCD</i>	36
<i>Exploring ZPD to reach ZAD</i>	39
Chapter Five	43
Conclusion and Recommendation	43
Conclusion	43
Recommendations	44
<i>Students</i>	44
<i>Teachers</i>	44
<i>Future Researchers</i>	45
References	46
Appendices	51

Table of Figure

Figure 1. Zone of Proximal Development (Evans, 2019).....14

Figure 2. Conceptual Framework.....19

Table of Table

Table 1. Participants' Profile.....	24
-------------------------------------	----