

**NURTURING COLLABORATION:  
THE MULTI-STAKEHOLDER PARTNERSHIP ENDEAVOUR OF  
INDONESIA AND SAUDI ARABIA IN PREVENTING TERRORISM  
IN THE 21<sup>ST</sup> CENTURY**

**UNDERGRADUATE THESIS**



**UMY**  
**UNIVERSITAS  
MUHAMMADIYAH  
YOGYAKARTA**

Unggul & Islami

Arranged by:

**Sayyidah Ilman Nisa**

**20200510263**

Supervised by lecturer:

**Dr. Sidik Jatmika, M.Si**

**INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM OF  
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS DEPARTMENT  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL DAN POLITICAL SCIENCES  
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA**

**2023**

## STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY

### STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY

I hereby declare that the undergraduate thesis entitled **NURTURING COLLABORATION: THE MULTI-STAKEHOLDER PARTNERSHIP ENDEAVOUR OF INDONESIA AND SAUDI ARABIA IN PREVENTING TERRORISM IN THE 21<sup>ST</sup> CENTURY** is my original work and has never been proposed to pursue a bachelor's degree or other purposes at Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta or in other higher education institutions.

In this undergraduate thesis, I certify that the intellectual content of this thesis is the product of my own work and my own opinion, as all the assistance received in preparing this thesis and its sources have been acknowledged. The contents are indeed the work and the idea of my own, and I did not plagiarise in ways contrary to the prevailing ethic in the scientific community.

I wrote this statement honestly, and if in the future there are discrepancies that are found in this statement, I would accept any academic sanctions and be processed by the applicable provisions at Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

Yogyakarta, November 27, 2023

Author  
  
SGE64AKX77321608

Sayyidah Iliman Nisa

## EPIGRAPH

Banyak pesan teladan yang bisa kita petik sebagai hikmah bahwa sehebat apapun nantinya jabatan yang melekat pada seseorang, mengabdikan kepada orang tua tetaplah utama

– **Kalimat seseorang, semoga Allah merahmatinya.**

“Mahkota seseorang adalah akalnyanya. Derajat seseorang adalah agamanya. Sedangkan kehormatan seseorang adalah budi pekertinya” – **Umar bin khattab**

"The early bird catches the worm"

The best view comes after the most challenging climb

What you think, you become. What you think - that's who you are

People who have never felt the bitterness of seeking knowledge will feel the anger of ignorance throughout their lives

– **Sejatinya, keberkahan ilmu ada pada adab**

“Menghidupkan kembali agama berarti menghidupkan suatu bangsa, hidupnya agama berarti cahaya kehidupan” – **Bediuzzaman Said Nursi-**

"Orang hebat tidak dihasilkan dari kemudahan, kesenangan, dan kenyamanan. Mereka dibentuk melalui kesulitan, tantangan, dan air mata" – **Dahlan Iskan**

“Jadilah seperti pohon yang tumbuh dan berbuah lebat. Dilempar dengan batu, tetapi membalasnya dengan buah" –**Abu Bakar As Sidiq**

"Menuntut ilmu adalah takwa. Menyampaikan ilmu adalah ibadah. Mengulang-ulang ilmu adalah zikir. Mencari ilmu adalah jihad." –**Abu Hamid Al Ghazali**

Selalu ingat bahwa motivasi membuatmu bergerak, tetapi tekad membuatmu terus maju. Karena jika ada kemauan dan tekad, pasti ada jalan

سَافِرٌ تَجِدُ عَوَضًا عَمَّنْ تُفَارِقُهُ  
وَأَنْصَبَ فَإِنَّ لَذِيذَ الْعَيْشِ فِي التَّصَبِّ

*Bepergianlah, kau akan mendapat ganti orang yang kau tinggalkan*

*Berusahalah, karena nikmatnya hidup ada dalam usaha*

Yahya bin Abi Katsir rahimahullah berkata,

ولا يستطيع العلم براحة الجسد

“Ilmu tidak akan didapatkan dengan tubuh yang santai (tidak bersungguh-sungguh)”

“***Al-muhafadzotu ‘ala qodimis sholih wal akhdzu bil jadidil ashlah***”

(Melestarikan tradisi lama yang baik, dan mengambil yang baru yang lebih baik)

“***Syubbanul yaum rijalul ghod***”

(Pemuda hari ini adalah pemimpin hari esok)

الوقت كالسيف فإن لم تقطعه قطعك

“Waktu itu ibarat pedang, jika kamu tidak menebaskannya, maka dia akan menebasmu”

## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

### *Assalamu'alaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakaatuh*

Praise be to Allah, Lord of the worlds. "Read by mentioning the name of your Lord who created; He created man from a clot of blood. Read, and your Lord is the Most Glorious, Who teaches people with the pen. He teaches people what they do not know." I embarked on this journey of writing my thesis. Through the processes and experiences that have shaped me and matured my soul. I am grateful for the opportunity to contribute and strive towards achieving Allah's blessings. With the spirit of preaching *lillaahi ta'ala*, hopefully, this endeavour will bring about a positive impact and benefit for the universe.

The author is grateful to the presence of Allah SWT who has given grace, guidance, power, effort, and ability so that the author can complete this thesis entitle **NURTURING COLLABORATION: THE MULTI-STAKEHOLDER PARTNERSHIP ENDEAVOUR OF INDONESIA AND SAUDI ARABIA IN PREVENTING TERRORISM IN THE 21<sup>ST</sup> CENTURY**. Hopefully this thesis for the International Relation Program of International Relations, Faculty of Social and Political Science, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta as the result of the writer learning process throughout the whole academic years in university.

### *Wassalamu'alaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakaatuh*

Yogyakarta, November 27, 2023

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be 'Sayyidah Ilman Nisa', written over a horizontal line.

Sayyidah Ilman Nisa

## EXTENDED GRATITUDE

### *Assalamu'alaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakaatuh*

This undergraduate thesis was only possible with the incredible both spiritual and moral support from those who are meaningful for me since the start, the process, and the completion of pursuing my bachelor's degree. I know that words are never enough to express how grateful I am for having them by my side. The realization of this thesis cannot be separated from the help of various parties who have encouraged and guided the author with energy, ideas, and thoughts. Therefore, on this occasion, hereby I dedicated this page to extend my deepest gratitude and personally special thanks to:

1. Allah *Subhaanahu Wa Ta'ala* with His mercy, compassion, grace, shade, and guidance. Even with His permission, I am very grateful to be able to complete this thesis well and with all the processes that make me mature. Thank you and blessings always *yaa Robb*.
2. Angels without wings and knights without horses, motivators whose affection is always eternal, love, prayers, love, support, the sacrifice of body and soul, to my beloved parents, Abah **Haskar Hafid** and Umi **Nurjannah Gazali** for your unconditional love and endless support both tangible and intangible to me. Both are my greatest strength in every obstacle I face in life. Thank you for being my everything needed and showed how supportive they were of every decision I took throughout my educational process. I can't describe how much I love them, and it will never end. Likewise with my younger siblings, Sister **Nur Khaulah Arrizka**, who will study and graduate together in 2024, as well as the no less cool younger sibling, **Raaziq Akbar Al-Qarni**, who will also be given wisdom, blessings, and enthusiasm to start the student journey in 2024, who always provides support, and always serves as a reminder for me and strives to always work together and give the best.
3. The entire extended family, from uncles, aunts, uncles, aunts, cousins, grandfathers, grandmothers, and the whole extended family.
4. Mr. Prof. Dr. Ir. Gunawan Budiyanoto, M.P., ASEAN.Eng, as Chancellor of the Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta (UMY) for the 2020-2024 period.

5. Mr. Dr. Takdir Ali Mukti, S.Sos., M.Si, as Dean of the Faculty of Social and Political Relations, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.
6. Mr. Dr. Sugito, S.IP., M.Si as head of the International Relations Department, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.
7. Mr. Zain Maulana, Ph.D as head of the international class of the International Relations Department at Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.
8. Mr. Dr. Sidik Jatmika, M.Si as Supervisor who always gives up his time and dedicates his thoughts and energy to accompany, and provide support, direction, and guidance in the process of completing this thesis.
9. Mr. Dr. Sugito, S.IP., M.Si and Mr. Faris Al-Fadhat, S.IP., M.A., Ph.D as thesis examiner lecturer who has dedicated time, knowledge, and opportunity to guide the author in making this thesis so that it meets expectations.
10. Mrs. Dr. Wahyuni Kartikasari, M.Si., as DPA, who always guides me throughout this academic process in Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta
11. All members of the lecturers at the Department of International Relations, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta
12. Mr. Ayub, Mr. Waluyo, Mr. Nurbi, Ms. Sekar, older sisters who serve in study programs, older sisters who serve in the faculty, and all administrative employees of the Department of International Relations who are always friendly to questions the author asks regarding administration on campus.
13. My language supervisor, Ms. Athiyah Fadhillah, has dedicated her time to proofreading and assisting me regarding grammar and the correct use of equivalent words in my thesis.
14. All UMY lecturers and extended UMY families who have been involved and worked together in this academic and non-academic journey, who cannot be mentioned one by one.
15. Brothers and sisters, brothers, and sisters as all staff at UMY, sir, madam security, cleaning services, security guards, catering employees, workers, and everyone I have ever met while on campus.
16. Lecturers and colleagues for one semester at Syiah Kuala University during of Independent Student Exchange (PMM) 2 in 2022.
17. Previous teachers, *ustadz*, *ustadzah* who also never stopped praying for each other.

18. My Fellow international relations and Ipirelian friends majors from the entire class of 2020.
19. My comrade in arms during my journey as international relations students, who always follows and accompanies this movement and struggle, also the one who often picks me up and takes me on a cute motorbike, Alya Maharani. Also Yusriyah Sandi, good girl, calm, anyway the most different in IR student, hopefully you stay *istiqomah* yah Iyus.
20. Also, to the friends of HAWA squad, Rumah Kembali, Ayu, Atikah, Okiana, Azza, Madiha, Friends of Gontor, the Association of Friends and older brothers sisters of the Taman Qur'an (TQ) since 2020-2023, the Association of Friends of the Campus Mosque, the Association of Friends of Fighters, Friends of the Campus, all those who have known and are known, who have accompanied them in various academic and non-academic activities from LPTQ, Mujaddid, IMM 2020-2023 period, FPCI 2021-2022 period, JAA, KPM, KOPMA at the beginning of the lecture period in 2020-2021/2021-2022, 2021 Faculty *Ta'aruf* (Mataf) committee, 2022 UMY Ramadhan committee, 2021 ASEAN Youth General Forum (AYGF) 5.0 committee, 2021 class of Basic Islamic Studies Orientation (OSDI) *khafilah* fellow, also the International Relations and Ipirel extended family from batch 2018-2023 which is a place where we all process together and share experiences, knowledge, and spread kindness.
21. My brothers and sisters, who have always been a source of pride and inspiration during pursuing my studies in UMY, starting from the 2020-2022 outstanding students from International Relations (Brother Syafiq Rizqullah, Sister Anisa Sopia, Brother Muhammad Yasir Abdad) who are great and really role models, as well as friends from the community for selecting outstanding students (Komapres) UMY in 2023.
22. Friends of Muhammadiyah Aisyiyah Bangka Belitung Community Service Program 2023, friends of Community Service of UMY, Friends of Community Service UMY Group 2, Guardian Generation of Kendari City, friends who served at Gontor Putri at that time (2019-2020), Guardian Generation 2019, friends of PMM 2 in Aceh 2022, friends of PMM Makjreng Squad, Elementary School Friends, all of delegate of ASEAN University Youth Summit 2023, and all friends

who always pray for each other, synergize with each other and educate and spread the wor-positive things.

23. For my beloved almamater.
24. Older brothers and sister, sir and mom at the internship site who were very kind and willing to educate and guide me during the internship process.
25. Boarding house friends, Lulu, Shafa, Dalila, Ardia boarding house mother and father, Mr. Riyadi and his wife, who are always always kind and there.
26. Everyone who reads this thesis, the society, and everyone I have ever met in every place and always wish each other the best.

Today, we live on the struggles and dedication of people before, after, and currently around us, so be thankful. Because everyone comes to provide experiences and lessons that are meaningful to each person's life story.

May all the prayers, support, assistance, and everything that is priceless receive endless blessings from Allah SWT and always receive the shade and grace of Allah SWT, *aamiinn*.

Apart from that, the author also expresses my deepest apologies if the author has made many mistakes, both in speech and behavior, since the author first set foot at Yogyakarta Muhammadiyah University until the completion of the author's studies. This is purely from the author as an ordinary human being who never escapes mistakes. As for the authors, goodness comes solely from Allah SWT because all perfection belongs to Him. The author realizes that this thesis still has many shortcomings. Therefore, constructive criticism and suggestions can be submitted via email [ahwatfillah01@gmail.com](mailto:ahwatfillah01@gmail.com).

The author is very grateful for all the support and prayers. Finally, the author hopes that what is presented in this thesis can help develop science. All of this will be worth worshiping in His sight, *aamiinn*.

***Wassalamu'alaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakaatuh***

Yogyakarta, November 27, 2023



Sayyidah Ilman Nisa



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

ENDORSEMENT PAGE .....	i
STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY .....	ii
EPIGRAPH .....	iii
EXTENDED GRATITUDE .....	v
ABSTRACT .....	ix
TABLE OF CONTENTS .....	x
LIST OF TERM .....	xii
LIST OF TERM IN ARABIC .....	xiii
LIST OF FIGURE .....	xv
LIST OF TABLE .....	xv
<b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION</b> .....	<b>1</b>
A. Background .....	1
B. Research Questions .....	7
C. Theoretical Framework .....	7
1. Multi-Stakeholder Partnership (MSP) .....	7
2. Soft Diplomacy .....	10
3. Religious Moderation .....	14
D. Research Argument (Hypotheses) .....	18
E. The Purposes of Research .....	18
F. Scope of Research .....	19
G. Research Method .....	19
H. Thesis Outline .....	21
<b>CHAPTER II DYNAMICS OF THE BEGINNING OF TERRORISM IN THE WORLD</b> .....	<b>22</b>
A. The Definition of Terrorism .....	22
B. Phenomenons of Terror Occurs in The World .....	28
C. Challenges and Perceptions in Redefining Terrorism in The International Context .....	37
<b>CHAPTER III RELIGIOUS MODERATION: INDONESIA – SAUDI ARABIA PARTNERSHIP</b> .....	<b>44</b>
A. The Cooperation Between Indonesia and Saudi Arabia in the 21st Century .....	45

B. The Religious Moderation Approach in Preventing Terrorism.....	50
C. Religious Moderation Components of The MSP of Indonesia and Saudi Arabia .....	55
<b>CHAPTER IV CONCLUSION AND RECCOMENDATION.....</b>	<b>60</b>
A. Conclusion.....	60
B. Recommendation.....	60
<b>REFERENCES.....</b>	<b>61</b>

## LIST OF TERMS

1. HAMAS : *Harakah Al-Muqowamah Al-Islamiyah*
2. SDGs : Sustainable Development Goals
3. MSP : Multi-Stekeholder Partnership
4. ISIS : Islamic State of Iraq and Syiria
5. WTC : World Trade Center
6. AQAP : Al-Qaeda in Arabian Peninsula
7. MDGs : Milenium Development Goals
8. OIC : Organization of Islamic Cooperation
9. UNDP : United Nation Development Program
10. NGOs : Non-Governmental Organizations
11. IR : International Relations
12. EU : European Union
13. PRC : people Republic of China
14. CNN : The Cable News Network
15. OHCHR : The Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights
16. UK : United Kingdom
17. US : United Stated
18. AD : *Anno Domini* (Latin for "Year of the Lord"). It is used to denote the year in the Gregorian calendar and refers to the period after the birth of Jesus Christ.
19. GTI : Global Terrorism Index
20. BNPT : National Counter Terrorism Agency
21. WNA : Foreign Nationals
22. WNI : Indonesian Citizens
23. TNI : Indonesia National Army
24. IEP : Institute for Economics and Peace
25. R2P : Responsibility to Protect
26. Muhammad PBUH : Peace Be Upon Him

### LIST OF TERMS IN ARABIC

Term in English	Term in Arabic
HAMAS	حركة المقاومة الإسلامية
Madina Charter	ميثاق مدينة
Islamic preaching	دعوة
Companions of the Prophet	صحابه
A mercy for all creation	رحمة للعالمين
Moderation	توسط
Balance or equilibrium	التوازن
Moderation or the middle path	الوسطية
Excess or extremism	إفراط
Negligence or carelessness	تفريط
A moderate nation	أمة وسطا
Excellence or perfection	إحسان
Exaggeration	غلو
The best of affairs is their middle course	خير الأمور أوسطها
Equilibrium or balance	إعتدال
Corrupt	مفسد
Terrorism or terrorize	إرهاب (من الكلمة أَرهَب-يرهب)
They terrify them	يرهبونهم
Business transactions and criminality	معاملة والجناية

Banditry or highway robbery	هراة
Cut of the road	قطع الطريق
The rulings of arbitration	أحكام البعاة
Strive or struggle	جهاد (من الكلمة جاهد-يجاهد)
Independent reasoning	إجتهااد
Patience	صبر
Wisdom	حكمة
<i>Jihad</i> in the cause of Allah	الجهاد في سبيل الله
Believer	مؤمن

## LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1: Map of Muslim countries in the world, including Indonesia and Saudi Arabia.....	4
Figure 2: The Effective Stakeholder Engagement .....	9
Figure 3: World map of the impact of terrorism .....	28
Figure 4: The first Bali bombing on October 12, 2001 .....	30
Figure 5: The tragedy of Jw Marriott.....	31
Figure 6: Core principles for partnerships and their impact .....	48
Figure 7: The mind concept of religious moderation implementation through MSP .....	56

## LIST OF TABLES

Table 1: Track article searches .....	21
Table 2: Table of terrorism incident figures for 2000-2021 in Indonesia .....	29
Table 3: International terrorist groups spread across several countries in the world .....	36