UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

TURKEY'S SUPPORT TOWARD AZERBAIJAN IN THE NAGORNO-KARABAKH DISPUTE IN 2019-2020



WRITTEN BY: GITTHA LARASATHY

INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM OF INTERNATIONAL RELATION FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCE MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF YOGYAKARTA 2020/2021

TITLE PAGE TURKEY'S SUPPORT TOWARD AZERBAIJAN IN THE NAGORNO-KARABAKH DISPUTE IN 2019-2020 UNDERGRADUATE THESIS



Written By:

Gittha Larasathy

20170510441

Advisor:

Dr. Sugeng Riyanto, S.IP., M.Si.
International Program of International Relations
Faculty of Social and Political Science
Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta
2020/2021

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

I, the undersigned, hereby declare that this undergraduate thesis entitled "Turkey Support Toward Azerbaijan in The Nagorno-Karabakh Dispute in 2019-2020" has not been submitted for any degree or other purposes.

I certify that the intellectual content of this thesis is the product of my own work and that all the assistance received in preparing this thesis and sources have been acknowledge.

I made this statement truthfully and in case of any discrepancy found in this statement in the future, I am willing to accept academic sanction and be processed in accordance with the applicable provisions at Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

Yogyakarta, 16th of July 2021

METERAL DEMONSTRATE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PRO

Gittha Larasathy 20170510441

EPIGRAPH

يُسْرًا ٱلْعُسْرِ مَعَ فَإِنَّ ed. with hardshin (will be).

"For indeed, with hardship (will be) ease." – (QS. Al-Insyirah: 5)

And if all you can do today is breathe, that's okay. You're doing your best so for now, to hell with the rest."

- unknown

Take care of the hearts of people, and Allah will take care of your heart.

- Sayyidina Ali

Doubt kills more dreams than failure ever will.

- unknown

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim,

In Allah's Honour, the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful. Unlimited gratitude and praise to Allah, the Lord of the Worlds. Let grace and blessings be upon the Prophet Muhammad, the Apostle of kindness, his family and his Friends, A Mercy for all Mankind. Only by the Blessings from Allah, therefore I am able to completely finish my undergraduate thesis entitled "Turkey Support Toward Azerbaijan in The Nagorno-Karabakh Dispute in 2019-2020".

My deepest gratitude is addressed to my advisor, Dr. Sugeng Riyanto, S.IP., M.Si. who has been very supportive, sincere, and patient throughout the whole process of my thesis journey. I am very thankful for his assistance, continuous supervisions, and constructive advice until I was able to finish and defend my thesis to the board of examiners. I also send my gratitude to the board of examiners of my thesis defense: Prof. Dr. Bambang Cipto, M.A. and Mrs. Ratih Herningtyas, S.IP., M.A. for the constructive feedbacks and inputs during and adter the thesis defense.

Yogyakarta, 16th July 2021

Gittha Larasathy

20170510441

EXTENDED GRATITUDE

This thesis and my four-long years of college was only possible to be completed as it is with the tremendous support from those who have been with me throughout the whole process. Therefore, I would like to personally deliver my deepest gratitude to:

- 1. Myself, for never give up on life when life was really tricky way back on the first year of college. For never listen to what anyone says and always keep my head high up.
- 2. My Mom, who have gone through and sacrificed so much just so I could complete my studies, whose prayers for me are never-ending, and whose support are infinite. I don't think I can put into words how grateful and blessed I am to have parents who have always taught me to work hard, and be a person that brings great joy and kindness to everyone. Every accomplishment that I have received are forever thanks to your prayers and support.
- 3. Totok Achmad Husein who has been giving me support endlessly 24/7. I surely cannot complete this undergraduate thesis if not from your encouragement and kind words every day from the first year of college until now.
- 4. FPGT, Alfi, Icha, Hasti, Dyah, Daus, Mba Ajeng, and Safira, my best friends since day one. Thank you for this amazing friendship that we have where laughter and joy is always made present, even during hardships. I honestly would not be able to pass my classes and go through four years of college without you guys. I owe you guys a lot.

5. IPIREL 2017, thank you for the great teamwork in completing what seems like a never-ending cycle of assignments, papers, and presentations!

May good things always surround all of you.

Table of Contents

TTTLE PAGE	I
ENDORSEMENT PAGE	II
STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY	III
EPIGRAPH	IV
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	
EXTENDED GRATITUDE	
TABLE OF CONTENTS	VIII
ABSTRACT	IX
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
A. Reason for selecting title	1
B. Background	
C. Research Question	7
D. Theoretical Framework	
Domestic Political Affairs	
2. Economy and Military Capability	
3. International Context	
E. Hypothesis	
F. Research Methodology	
G. Writing Systematics	17
CHAPTER II GROUNDBREAKING ON TURKEY SUPPORT FOR AZERBAIJAN	19
A. Root of Conflict	19
B. Reason on Turkey's Support toward Azerbaijan	22
1. Turkey Domestic Politics	25
2. Turkey Economic-Military Capability	38
International Context (Influence from Iran)	
CHAPTER III CONCLUSION	48
NIN TO CD A NIN	