

**THE ROLES OF ALLIANCES IN GOVERNMENTS' RELATIONSHIPS  
BETWEEN BANGLADESH AND INDONESIA EPOCH OF H. E.  
SHEIKH HASINA AND H. E. JOKO WIDODO: THE CASE OF  
ROHINGYA REFUGEES (2017-2020)**

**Submitted to the Postgraduate Program Universitas Muhammadiyah  
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**A THESIS**



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## DECLARATION OF ORIGINALITY

The Undersigned below:

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I claim that this research, designated **“THE ROLES OF ALLIANCES IN GOVERNMENTS’ RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN BANGLADESH AND INDONESIA EPOCH OF H. E. SHEIKH HASINA AND H. E. JOKO WIDODO: THE CASE OF ROHINGYA REFUGEES (2017-2020)”** is, to the greatest of my understanding and knowledge, an innovative piece of literature that has not been publishing or submitted, either in entire or in part, to a different university to achieve a degree.



arta, 22<sup>nd</sup> July 2021

**Mohammad Eisa Ruhullah**

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### **LIST OF ACRONYMS**

ICCB- International Convention City Bashundhara  
BEZA- Bangladesh Economic Zone Authority  
UN- United Nations  
IHA- Indonesian Humanitarian Alliance  
T&C- Textile and Clothing  
GDP- Gross Domestic Product  
BIDA- Bangladesh Investment Development Authority  
USD- United States Dollars  
PTA- Preferential Trade Agreement  
IORA- Indian Ocean Rim Association  
UNDP- United Nations Development Plan  
DFID- Department for International Development  
H.E- His Excellency and Her Excellency  
OIC- Organization of Islamic Cooperation  
QD- Qualitative Descriptive  
WWI- First World War  
IR- International Relations  
US- United States  
SAW- Sallallahu Alaihi Wassallam  
UNHCR- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees  
IOM- International Organization on Migration  
ASEAN- Associations of Southeast Asian Nations  
IBTA- Indonesia- Bangladesh Trade Agreement  
FBCCI- Federation of Bangladesh Chamber of Commerce and Industries  
KADIN- Indonesian Chambers of Commerce and Industry  
AKIM- Indonesian Humanitarian Alliance for Myanmar  
IB-PTA- Indonesia- Bangladesh Preferential Trade Agreement  
MDMC- Muhammadiyah Disaster Management Centre  
MOFA- Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Indonesia