

**REGULATORY FRAMEWORK AND INITIATIVES FOR CONSERVING  
AND SUSTAINABLE USE OF MARINE RESOURCES IN INDONESIA**

**Undergraduate Thesis**



**Written by:**

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**Faculty of Law**

**International Program for Law and Sharia**

**Administrative Law**

**2021**

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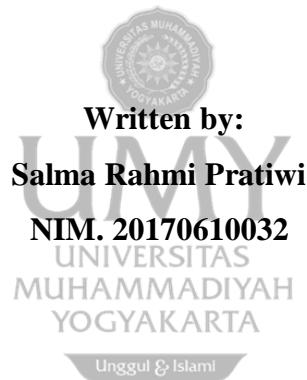
**2021**

**APPROVAL**

**REGULATORY FRAMEWORK AND INITIATIVES FOR CONSERVING  
AND SUSTAINABLE USE OF MARINE RESOURCES IN INDONESIA**

**Undergraduate Thesis**

Submitted as one of the requirements to obtain a bachelor's degree at  
Faculty of Law Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta



This Undergraduate Thesis has been approved by the Advisor  
On September, 30<sup>th</sup> 2021

Advisor

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AND SUSTAINABLE USE OF MARINE RESOURCES IN INDONESIA**

This undergraduate thesis has been defended in front of the board of examiners

On June, 22<sup>th</sup> 2021

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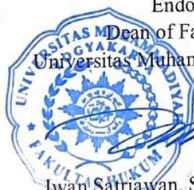


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YOGYAKARTA

Unggul & Islami

Endorsed by,

Dean of Faculty of Law  
Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta



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## DECLARATION

I am, the undersigned :

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Student Number : 20170610032

Title of Thesis : **REGULATORY FRAMEWORK AND INITIATIVES  
FOR CONSERVING AND SUSTAINABLE USE OF  
MARINE RESOURCES IN INDONESIA**

I hereby declare that the content of this Undergraduate Thesis is truly the work of my own and I did not do plagiarism or quotation in ways that are inconsistent with the prevailing ethics in the scientific community's. On this statement, I am ready to bear the risk/any sanction imposed on me in accordance with the applicable regulations. If in the future a breach of scientific ethics is found, I will accept the sanction.

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YOGYAKARTA

Unggul & Islami

Yogyakarta, May 10<sup>th</sup> 2021



Salma Rahmi Pratiwi  
NIM. 20170610032

## **MOTTO**

“And don’t despair of Allah’s grace. Surely there is no despair from Allah’s grace, but the disbelievers.”

(Q.S Yusuf: 87)



## DEDICATION

**This Undergraduate Thesis is dedicated to**

- ❖ Almighty God, Allah SWT
- ❖ Prophet Muhammad SAW

My beloved Parents

❖ Ahmad Hardi

❖ Ayu Prasasti

UMY

My beloved brother

❖ Muhammad Khalif Suluh Rahmani

Unggul & Islami

## FOREWORDS

*Assalamualaikum warahmatullahi wabarakatuh*

*Alhamdulillahirobbil'alamin*, thank you Allah SWT, The Most Gracious and The Most Merciful, who has given me His blessing and an opportunity to accomplish my Undergraduate Thesis entitled **“REGULATORY FRAMEWORK AND INITIATIVES FOR CONSERVING AND SUSTAINABLE USE OF MARINE RESOURCES IN INDONESIA”** at International Program for Law and Sharia, Fakultas Hukum, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

*Shalawat* and greeting, I addressed to our Prophet Muhammad, my inspiration in practising and conducting good deeds. I do realize that in the process of writing this Undergraduate Thesis, there were many parties who have helped and guided me, thus I would like to express my sincere gratitude to:

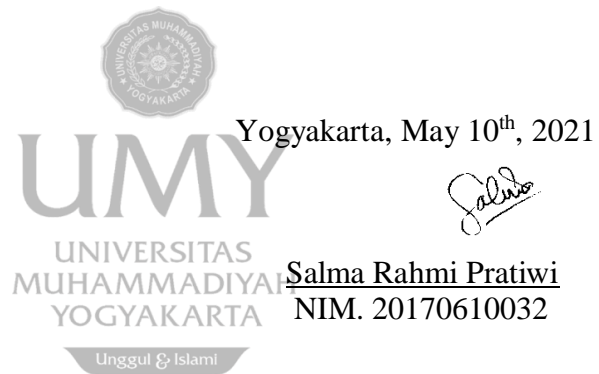
1. My beloved parents, Bapak Ahmad Hardi, Ibu Ayu Prasasti, and my brother Muhammad Khalif Suluh **Rahmanu** whose love, support, and prayers have become my biggest inspiration to finish this Undergraduate Thesis and hold the title of Bachelor of Law.
2. Bapak H. Nasrullah, S.H., S.Ag., MCL. as my Advisor with his excellent guidance and inspire me during my study, especially my research with patience, wisdom, and compassion.
3. Bapak Iwan Satriawan, Bapak Yordan Gunawan, Prof. Mukti Fajar, Bapak Endriyo Susila, Dr. Zaid bin Mohammad, Bapak Najib Gysmar, Ibu Dewi Nurul Musjtari, Ibu Nanik Prasetyoningsih and all the lecturers of Faculty of Law for all the lessons and help that guided me during my study.
4. My best friends, Shofiya Yusri Salma, Aulia Sabrina Faisal Bermani, Mathilda Russel, Dina Sabila, Anggara Ersa Putra, Ayu Mega Rakhmawati, and Ami Cintia Melinda for all the love and support since so long.
5. My Undergraduate Thesis Partners, Mutia Ovitasaki, Sigit Rosidi, Adyatma Tsany Prakosa, Yulian Ahmad Hanafi, Kukuh Derajat Takarub, and Aliza Mufida who given me their motivation and inspiration to finish my thesis.
6. Ami Cintia Melinda, my friend with the same advisor who supports and helps me to finish my Undergraduate Thesis.



7. Ummu Anityaningrum, Putri Rahmatia Landri, and Citra Lailatulesa for all the support and motivation.
8. All my beloved friends of the IPOLianS batch 2017.

Finally, I do expect this Undergraduate Thesis will give benefits for readers and future researchers.

*Wassalamu'alaikum warahmatullahi wabarakatuh.*



## LIST OF STATUTES

- The 1945 Constitution of the Republic of Indonesia.
- The Law Number 7 of 2016 concerning the Protection and Empowerment of Fishermen, Fish Farmers, and Salt Farmers.
- The Law Number 23 of 2014 concerning Regional Government.
- The Law Number 1 of 2014 concerning Amendments of the Law Number 27 of 2007 concerning Management of Coastal Areas and Small Islands.
- The Law Number 45 of 2009 concerning Amendments to the Law Number 31 of 2004 concerning Fisheries.
- The Law Number 32 of 2009 concerning Environmental Protection and Management.
- The Law Number 17 of 1985 concerning Ratification of the UNCLOS
- The Government Regulation Number 32 of 2019 concerning Marine Spatial Planning.
- The Government Regulation Number 60 of 2007 concerning the Conservation of Fish Resources.
- The Presidential Regulation Number 59 of 2017 concerning the Implementation of Achieving the Sustainable Development Goals.
- The Presidential Regulation Number 73 of 2015 concerning the Implementation of Coordination for the Management of Coastal Areas and Small Islands.
- The Presidential Regulation Number 15 of 2015 concerning the Task Force on Combating Illegal Fishing.
- The Presidential Regulation Number 73 of 2012 concerning the National Strategy for Mangrove Ecosystem Management.
- The Ministry of Marine Affairs and Fisheries Regulation Number 12 of 2020 concerning Management of Lobster (*Panulirus spp*), Crab (*Scylla spp*), and *Rajungan* (*Portunus pelagicus spp*).
- The Ministry of Marine Affairs and Fisheries Regulation Number 56 of 2016 concerning Prohibition of Capturing Lobster (*Panulirus spp*), Crab (*Scylla spp*), and *Rajungan* (*Portunus pelagicus spp*) from the Republic of Indonesia's Territory.

The Ministry of Marine Affairs and Fisheries Regulation Number 2 of 2015 concerning the Prohibition of Using Trawls and Seine Nets.

The Ministry of Marine Affairs and Fisheries Regulation Number 57 of 2014 concerning the Capture Fisheries Business in the Fisheries Management Area of the Republic of Indonesia.

The Ministry of Marine Affairs and Fisheries Regulation Number 56 of 2014 concerning the Moratorium on The Licensing of Fisheries Business in Indonesian Territory.

The Ministry of Marine Affairs and Fisheries Regulation Number 18 of 2014 concerning the Republic of Indonesia Fisheries' Management Territory.



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